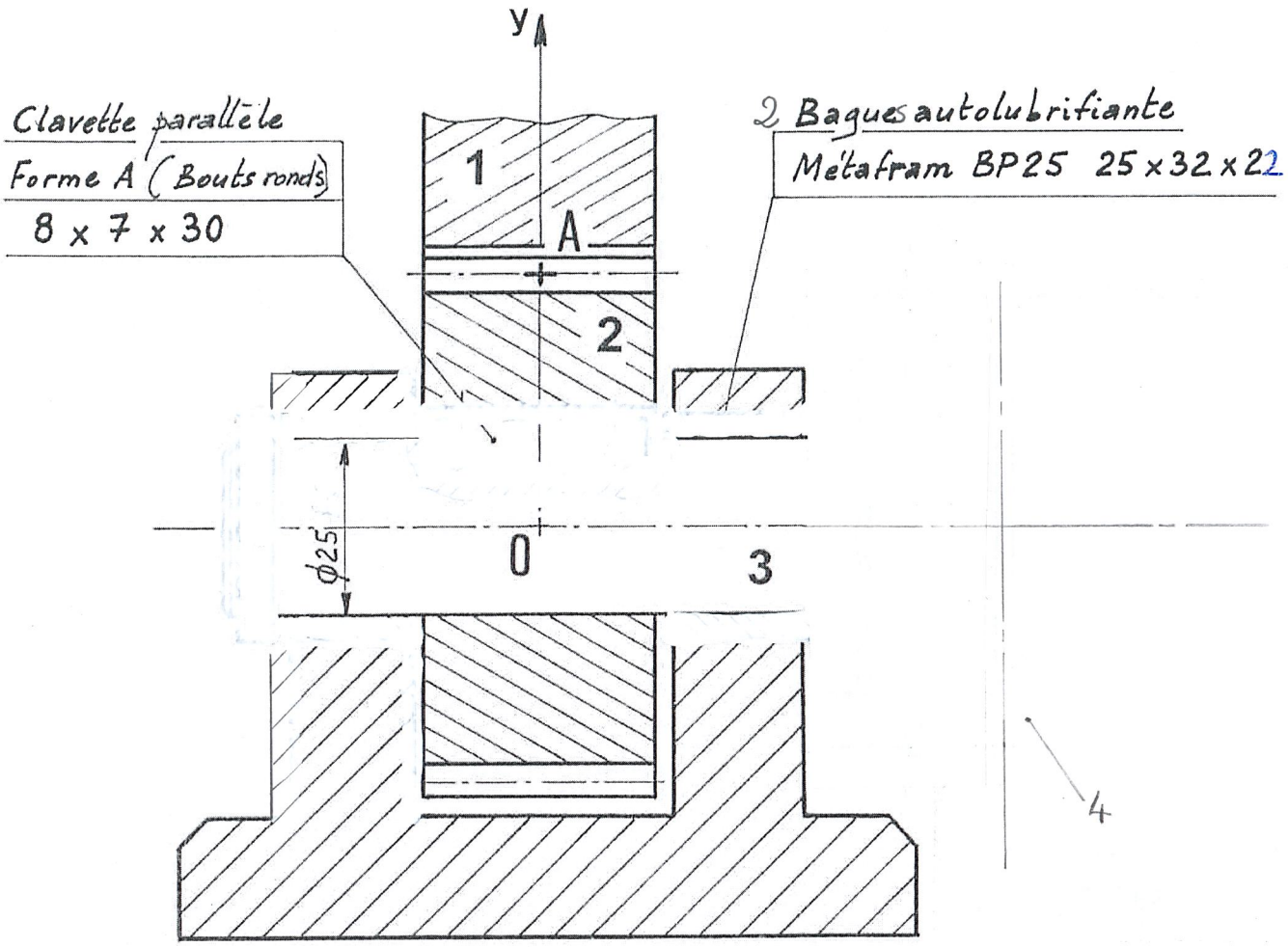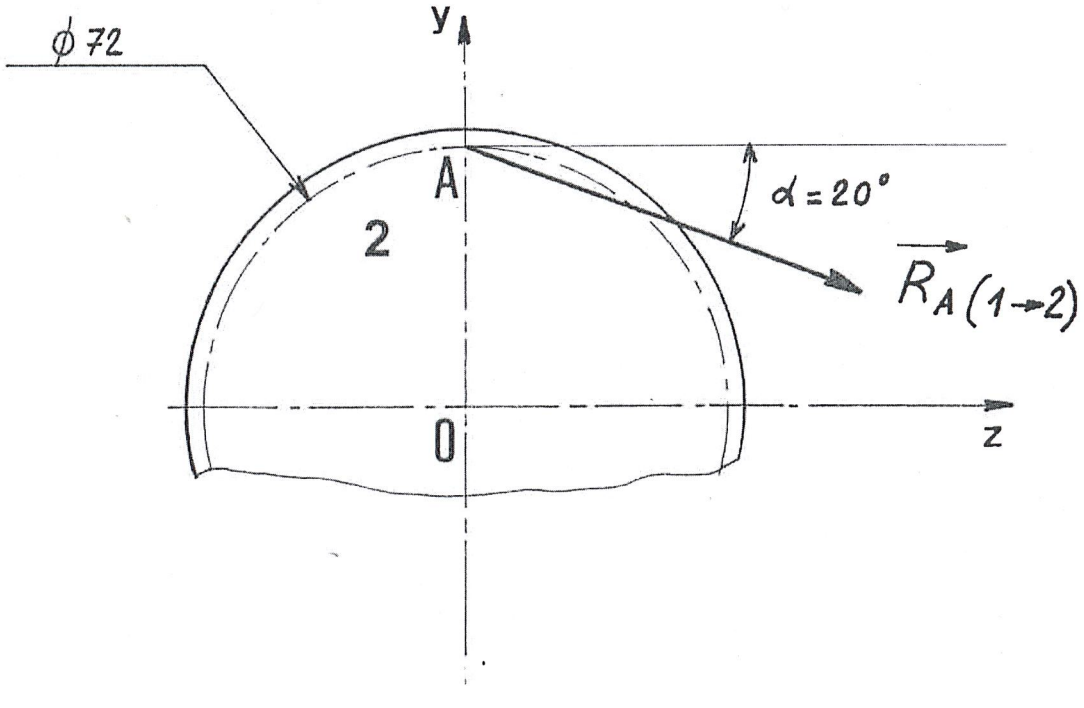Palier de transmission - Echelle 1